# EEL 6764 Principles of Computer Architecture Final Exam Topics

# Topics

The final exam covers all the topics listed for the midterm exam, plus new topics as shown below

### Pipelining and ILP

- 1. Basic pipelining concepts
- 2. Structural dependences, data (true, anti-dependence, and name dependences), and control dependencies/hazards
- 3. RAW, WAR, WAW hazards due to data dependences, hazard detection
- 4. Data forwarding, Pipeline stalls
- 5. Static and dynamic Branch Prediction
- 6. Compiler optimizations loop unrolling, instruction re-ordering, register renaming
- 7. Dynamic instruction scheduling Tomasulo's algorithm
- 8. Hardware speculation
- 9. Multiple instruction issue
- 10. Various types of multithreading coarse-, fine-grained, and simultaneous MT

#### **TLP** and Multiprocessing

- 1. Characterization of TLP
- 2. Differences between TLP and ILP
- 3. MIMD execution model and multiprocessors
- 4. Symmetric multiprocessors and distributed shared memory multiprocessors
- 5. Challenges for shared multiprocessing architectures
- 6. The cache coherence problem
- 7. Directory based and snooping coherence protocols

### **DLP** and Vector Architecture

- 1. Characterization of DLP, typical example application
- 2. SIMD execution model and vector processor architecture, key architectural features
- 3. Advantages of vector processing over scalar processors
- 4. Pipelined FUs, chaining, concepts of lanes
- 5. Strip Mining, and conditional executions
- 6. Predicate registers for conditional execution,
- 7. Memory addressing with strides, and gather-scatter
- 8. Strip mining

# Preparation

- Read book carefully guided by lecture slides
- Review all homework problems and sample solutions thoroughly and make sure you truly understand how the solution is reached for every problem.
- Review all quiz problems, and make sure you truly understand all of them.

## Format

- The exam is closed book, and closed notes.
- Everyone is allowed to bring to the exam two  $8.5" \times 11"$  sheets of paper with whatever information one would like to write on both sides.
- Calculators are allowed.
- All cell phones must be turned off.
- Formats of exam problems, subject to some minor changes, include
  - Short answer questions
  - Multiple choice questions
  - Questions that need calculations